

908:94(477.43)

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(1921–1929 .)

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**The peasant population of Podillia and Southeast Volyn in time of NEP
agricultural conversion (1921–1929)**

The peculiarities of the demographic situation in the village, the problem of peasants' land provision according to labor and consumer standards of peasant farming in Podillia and Southeast Volyn in time of NEP (1921–1929) are analyzed on the basis of the research, attraction of new sources and the use of the achievements of historiography. It is found that agriculture of the region developed in agrarian overpopulation, and it is proved that economic conditions in the region were less favorable due to a low proportion of urban population stipulating the low level of demand for agricultural goods in the region and unfavorable market situation of prices for products of agriculture and livestock.

Keywords: farmer, NEP agrarian transition, labor and consumer provisions, agricultural production.

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(1921–1929 .)

20–

[1]

[2]

[3].

[4].

(189,0), (181,5), (215,3).

10000 149 .
20 [5, .236].

20-

1927 . 100
157,7 ; - 224,7;
- 213,3; - 225,6; - 207,7;
- 218,0 [5, .236].

10 [3, .81].

20-

1917 .

’ 4,76 – 2,51 ;
1922 . –4,19; 2,06 ; 1923 –4,20; 2,05 ; 1925 . –4,21; 2,07 ;
1926 . – 4,20; 2,08 [4, .63].

1917 . , ,
4 . , ,

3– . ,
: « ,
, ,
, ,

. , ,
, , ,
,
» [6, .18].

[7, .7].

1917–1922 . 10%
1925 . « 1925 . –
1917 . , , , ,
,
» [8, .134].

– ,
, 4–5 , ,
1927 . 14%, , – 13%,

– 16%, – 13%, – 17,1%,
– 13,6% ,
[5, .236].

[7, .7].

16,5

88,86

4–5

(60

) 0,70 ., 1,40 .,

0,23 . ,

, – 2,33 .

19%

0,54. ,

2,82 . 0,63 . .

4,35 . ’ 0,67 [9, .14–16].

, 1917

1925 . 0,10 .

[6, .26].

7 .

1,35 .

1917–1922 .

20–

24222 3,5% 1 .

– 118364 (17,1%); 1,01 2 . – 262787 (7,9%); 2,01 3

. – 181838 (26,8%); 3,01 4 . – 72479 (10,4%); 4,01 6 . –

30892 (4,5%); 6,01 9 . – 3339 (0,4%) 9 15 . – 199

0,02% [10, .40]. ,

3 . ,

0,5% .

1913–1914 .,

5–8 , ,

12,28 . , 1,81 . [9, .16].

1927 .

156863 ,

672839 . 315664 . , 41900 .

357564 . ,

3,43 2,28 . 0,53

[5, .40]. , – 116646 ;

486355 , 282749 . , 23559 .

	,	306308	.		4,2		2,63
.,	0,63	.		[5, .41].			- 121213
	,	492194	,	256050	.	190083	.
	,	275133	.			,	
3,41	- 2,27	.	0,56	.	[5, .42].		-
118612		,	5232980	.	24041	.	
	,	304529	.		,		4,4 -
2,57	.	0,58	.	[5, .43].			- 126069
	,	592174	,	340746	.	29260	.
	,	370006	.			,	
3,47	,	2,93	.	0,62	.	[5, .43].	
20-		,			,		3-
	,		.		,		3-
6-	.		.		,		6
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	[2, .3].						
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2. ... / – ∴ , 1925. – . – 61 .
3. ... / ...
– ∴ , 1997. – 400 .
4. ... / ...
, – ’ – : , 2008. – 244 .
5. 1927. – ∴ , 1928 – .13. – .3. – 283 .
(2: « »).
6. ...
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- : . – , 1926. – ∴
– 1925. – .13–53.
7. //
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, 1925. – – . – 2 (29). – .3–103.
8. 1925
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, 1926. – .3. – .9. – .38–54. (2: «
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, 1917. – 20 .
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